

# Math 20-1 Formula Sheet

## Quadratic Functions and Equations

Standard form

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

Vertex form

$$y = a(x - p)^2 + q$$

## Absolute Value

$$|x| = \begin{cases} x & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\ -x & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

The Quadratic Formula

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

## Sequences

### Arithmetic Sequence

$$t_n = t_1 + (n-1)d$$

$$S_n = \frac{n}{2} [2t_1 + (n-1)d]$$

$$S_n = \frac{n}{2} [t_1 + t_n]$$

### Geometric Sequence

$$t_n = t_1 \times r^{n-1}$$

$$S_n = \frac{t_1(r^n - 1)}{r - 1}, \quad r \neq 1$$

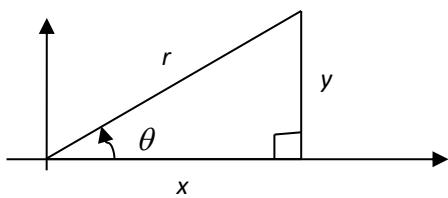
$$S_n = \frac{r \times t_n - t_1}{r - 1}, \quad r \neq 1$$

### Convergent Series

$$S_\infty = \frac{t_1}{1-r}, \quad |r| < 1$$

$n$  = the number of terms in the series

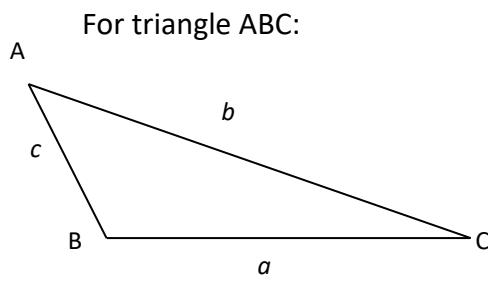
## Trigonometry



### Trigonometric Relations and Pythagorean Law

$$\sin \theta = \frac{y}{r} \quad \cos \theta = \frac{x}{r} \quad \tan \theta = \frac{y}{x}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2$$



$$\text{Sine Law: } \frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

$$\text{Cosine Law:} \quad \text{or}$$

$$\cos A = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc}$$

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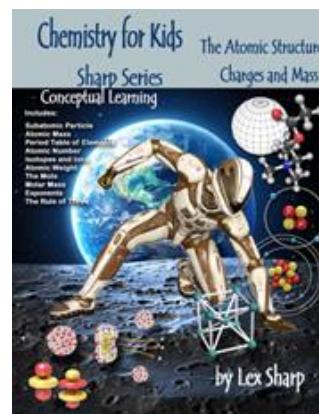
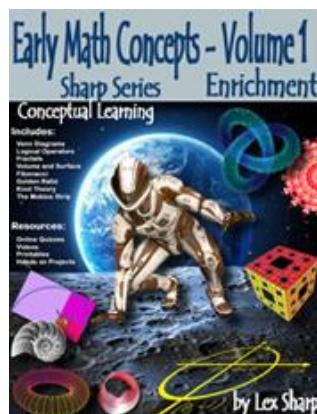
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